

CLASS:--12TH, RIVISON NOTES, POLITICAL SCIENCE, CHAPTER:- 4

MONARCHY AND DEMOCRACY IN NEPAL

- 1. Nepal was a Hindu kingdom in the past and then a constitutional monarchy in Ole modern period tor many years.**
- 2. King had a control over the people of the Nepal through Army.**
- 3. Throughout this period. the political parties and common people wanted to establish democracy, but the king retained tull control with the help of army and restricted expansion or democracy.**
- 4. The king accepted new democratic constitution in 1990 due. To pro-democracy movement.**
- 5. Due to triangular conflict ot monarchists, democrats and Maoists, king abolished the parliament in 2002.**
- 6. A massive countrywide pro-democracy protest took place in 2006 and achieved first major victory to force king to restore the House OT Representatives & still working on Democracy.**
- 7. But Nepal transition to democracy is not complete. It is moving towards the framing of constituent assembly to France and its constitution.**

ETHNIC CONFLICT AND DEMOCRACY IN SRI LANKA

- 1. Sri Lanka (Ceylon) got Independence in 1948 & retained democracy.**
- 2. The main problem of Sri Lanka is community & Controversy is regarding Tamils that belongs to India.**
- 3. Sri Lankan community is called 'Sinhala' & Indian community is called Tamils.**
- 4. Sinhala community doesn't like Tamils & no concession should be given to Tamils Because Sri Lanka belongs to Sinhala's.**
- 5. Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) has been fighting with the army of Sri Lanka and demanding a separate country for the Tamils of Sri Lanka.**
- 6. When something happened wrong there with Tamils, then Indian Tamils creates pressure on our Govt.**
- 7. The government of India has to negotiate with the Sri Lankan government on the Tamil question.**
- 8. In 1987, Indian Govt. sent army for making peace.**
- 9. But people of Sri Lanka thought that Indian Govt. is interfering in their matter.**

- 10. In 1989, Army had to order to come back.**

- 11. Despite the revenges of internal conflict Sri Lanka has maintained democratic political system and registered considerable economic growth and high level of human development.**

- 12. Sri Lanka successfully control on the rate of growth of population & has highest GDP growth for many years.**

- 13. Norway and Iceland negotiated Between India & Sri Lanka.**